

Chapter
12

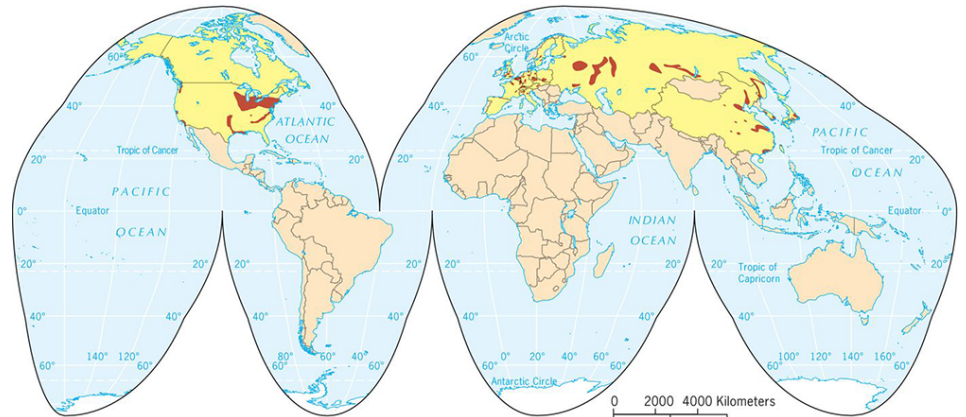
**Industrial Diffusion and
Changes in Production**

Industry and Services 2

Note: all of the following information in addition to your reading is important.

Industrial Diffusion Beyond Europe

- Define: first mover advantage (using "secondary hearth") - _____



**MAJOR INDUSTRIAL REGIONS
OF THE WORLD BY 1950**

Regions of major industrial activity
 Countries with major industrial activity

- Discuss the diffusion of industrialization into North America - _____

- Discuss the diffusion of industrialization into Russia and the Ukraine - _____

- Discuss the diffusion of industrialization into East Asia - _____

How Have the Character and Geography of industrial Production Changed?

- Define: globalization, and state ONE advancement that enhanced global connections - _____

- Define: Fordist production - _____

- Describe Fordist production in terms of mass production and mass consumption - _____

• Define: vertical integration, and give ONE example – _____

• Discuss how distance was an important factor in the location of industries during the Fordist era – _____

• Define: friction of distance – _____

• Define: distance decay – _____

• Define: location theory (using the term “localization”) – _____

Least Cost Theory

• Who developed the least cost theory, and when did he develop it? – _____

• Least cost theory focused on a factory owner’s desire to minimize three costs:

• Discuss the first (and most important) factor - _____

• Discuss the second factor - _____

• Discuss the third factor - _____

• Describe the impact of agglomeration using ONE real-life example - _____

• Describe the three “stages” that help solve the least cost theory - _____

• How has transportation cost changed over time that limits the value of least cost theory? _____

